

***Mathematical Applications for the Management Life
and Social Sciences 13th edition Harshbarger Test
Bank***

SKU: 9798214012933-TEST-BANK

0.1 Sets

1. Use $\in$ or $\notin$ in blank place to indicate whether the given object is an element of the given set.

3 ____ $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

a. $3 \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

b. $3 \notin \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

ANSWER: a

2. Use $\in$ or $\notin$ in blank place to indicate whether the given object is an element of the given set.

2 ____ $\{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than } 2\}$

a. $2 \in \{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than } 2\}$

b. $2 \notin \{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than } 2\}$

ANSWER: b

3. Use $\in$ or $\notin$ in blank place to indicate whether the given object is an element of the given set.

9 ____ $\{x: x \text{ is a natural number less than } 9\}$

a. $9 \in \{x: x \text{ is a natural number less than } 9\}$

b. $9 \notin \{x: x \text{ is a natural number less than } 9\}$

ANSWER: b

4. Use $\in$ or $\notin$ in blank place to indicate whether the given object is an element of the given set.

7 ____ $\emptyset$

a. $7 \in \emptyset$

b. $7 \notin \emptyset$

ANSWER: b

5. Write the following set a second way.

$\{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than } 8 \text{ and less than } 12\}$

a. $\{8, 9, 10, 11\}$

b. $\{8, 9, 10\}$

c. $\{9, 10, 11\}$

d. $\{9, 10, 11, 12\}$

e. $\{7, 8, 9, 10\}$

ANSWER: c

6. Write the following set a second way.

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$\{8, 9, 10, 11, \dots\}$

- $\{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than 7 and less than 12}\}$
- $\{x: x \text{ is a natural greater than 8 and less than 11}\}$
- $\{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than 9}\}$
- $\{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than 8}\}$
- $\{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than 7}\}$

ANSWER: e

7. If $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$ and $B = \{a, d, b, c\}$, is A a subset of B ?

- yes
- no

ANSWER: a

8. Is $A \subseteq B$, if $A = \{2, 5, 8, 10\}$ and $B = \{2, 5, 8, 11, 16, 17\}$?

- yes
- no

ANSWER: b

9. Use $\subseteq$ notation to indicate which of the sets E and F is a subset of the other.

$E = \{b, k, p, s\}$, $F = \{p, 4, k, s, 8, b\}$

- $F \subseteq E$
- $E \subseteq F$
- $E \subseteq U$
- $F \subseteq E$ and $E \subseteq F$
- $F \supseteq E$ and $F \subseteq E$

ANSWER: b

10. Use $\subseteq$ notation to indicate all containment relations between the following two sets.

$D = \{a, e, 1, 3, c\}$, $F = \{3, c, e, 1, a\}$

- $F \supseteq D$
- $D \subseteq U$
- $D \supseteq F$
- $D \subseteq F$ and $F \subseteq D$
- $D \subseteq F$ and $F \supseteq D$

ANSWER: d

11. Indicate whether the following sets are equal.

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$$A = \{x, g, a, f\}, D = \{x, a, b, y\}$$

a. $A \neq D$

b. $A = D$

ANSWER: a

12. Indicate whether the following sets are equal.

$$F = \{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than } 9\}, G = \{10, 11, 12, \dots\}$$

a. $F = G$

b. $F \neq G$

ANSWER: a

13. If the sets A and B are nonempty and disjoint, what does $A \cap B$ equal?

a. $\emptyset$

b. $A \cap A'$

c. A

d. B

e. $A \cup B$

ANSWER: a

14. Find $A \cap B$, the intersection of sets A and B .

$$A = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\} \text{ and } B = \{6, 8, 10, 12, 14\}$$

a. $A \cap B = \{6, 7, 9, 11, 13\}$

b. $A \cap B = \{3, 5\}$

c. $A \cap B = \{6, 8, 10, 12, 14\}$

d. $A \cap B = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

e. $A \cap B = \{6\}$

ANSWER: e

15. Find $A \cap B$, the intersection of sets A and B .

$$A = \{a, b, c, d, e\} \text{ and } B = \{d, f, e, x, a, k\}$$

a. $A \cap B = \{f, x, k\}$

b. $A \cap B = \{d, e, a\}$

c. $A \cap B = \{d, f, e\}$

d. $A \cap B = \{x, a, k\}$

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e. $A \cap B = \{d, a, k\}$

ANSWER: b

16. Find $A \cap B$, the intersection of sets A and B .

$$A = \{x: x \text{ is a natural number less than } 4\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

a. $A \cap B = \emptyset$

b. $A \cap B = \{1, 2, 3\}$

c. $A \cap B = \{4, 5, 6\}$

d. $A \cap B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

e. $A \cap B = \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}$

ANSWER: b

17. Find $A \cup B$, the union of sets A and B .

$$A = \{b, e, n, p, y\} \text{ and } B = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

a. $A \cup B = \{e, n, p, y\}$

b. $A \cup B = \{a, b, c, d\}$

c. $A \cup B = \{a, b, c, d, e, n, p, y\}$

d. $A \cup B = \{b, e, n, p, y\}$

e. $A \cup B = \{a, c, d, e, y\}$

ANSWER: c

18. Find $A \cup B$, the union of sets A and B .

$$A = \{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than } 11\}$$

$$B = \{x: x \text{ is a natural number less than } 11\}$$

a. $A \cup B = \{x: x \text{ is a natural number greater than or equal to } 11\}$

b. $A \cup B = \{11\}$

c. $A \cup B = \{x: x \text{ is a natural number not equal to } 11\}$

d. $A \cup B$ is a set of natural numbers.

e. $A \cup B = \{x: x \text{ is a natural number less than } 11\}$

ANSWER: c

19. Assume that $A = \{7, 8, 9\}$ and that U is the universal set of natural numbers less than 11. Find A' .

a. $A' = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10\}$

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b. $A' = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10\}$

c. $A' = \{7, 8, 9\}$

d. $A' = \{7, 8, 9, 10\}$

e. $A' = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9\}$

ANSWER: b

20. Assume that $A = \{1, 3, 5, 8\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 10\}$ and that U is the universal set of natural numbers less than 11. Find $A \cap B'$.

a. $A \cap B' = \{1, 3, 5, 8\}$

b. $A \cap B' = \{2, 6, 10\}$

c. $A \cap B' = \{5, 8\}$

d. $A \cap B' = \{1, 3\}$

e. $A \cap B' = \{4, 5, 7, 8, 9\}$

ANSWER: c

21. Assume that $A = \{1, 3, 5, 8\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 10\}$ and that U is the universal set of natural numbers less than 11. Find $A' \cap B'$.

a. $A' \cap B' = \{2, 5, 8, 9\}$

b. $A' \cap B' = \{1, 3\}$

c. $A' \cap B' = \{1, 3, 6, 8\}$

d. $A' \cap B' = \{4, 7, 9\}$

e. $A' \cap B' = \{2, 5, 8, 9\}$

ANSWER: d

22. Assume that $A = \{2, 4, 6, 9\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 5, 7, 8\}$ and that U is the universal set of natural numbers less than 11. Find $(A \cap B)'$.

a. $(A \cap B)' = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$

b. $(A \cap B)' = \{1, 3, 6, 8, 10\}$

c. $(A \cap B)' = \{1, 2, 5, 8, 9\}$

d. $(A \cap B)' = \{2, 6, 7\}$

e. $(A \cap B)' = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9\}$

ANSWER: a

23. Assume that $A = \{2, 4, 6, 9\}$, $B = \{2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10\}$ and that U is the universal set of natural numbers less than 11. Find $(A' \cup B)'$.

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- a. $(A' \cup B)' = \{4, 9\}$
- b. $(A' \cup B)' = \{2, 6\}$
- c. $(A' \cup B)' = \{5, 7, 8, 10\}$
- d. $(A' \cup B)' = \{4, 10\}$
- e. $(A' \cup B)' = \{5\}$

ANSWER: a

24. Assume that $A = \{1, 3, 5, 8\}$, $B = \{3, 4, 5\}$, $C = \{2, 3, 5, 6\}$ and that U is the universal set of natural numbers less than 11. Find $A \cap (B' \cup C')$.

- a. $A \cap (B' \cup C') = \{1, 3, 5, 7\}$
- b. $A \cap (B' \cup C') = \{1, 2, 7\}$
- c. $A \cap (B' \cup C') = \{1, 8\}$
- d. $A \cap (B' \cup C') = \{3, 8\}$
- e. $A \cap (B' \cup C') = \{1, 3, 4, 7, 9\}$

ANSWER: c

25. Assume that $A = \{2, 3, 4, 7\}$, $B = \{3, 4, 5\}$, $C = \{1, 4, 5, 7\}$ and that U is the universal set of natural numbers less than 11. Find $A \cap (B \cup C)$.

- a. $A \cap (B \cup C) = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 8\}$
- b. $A \cap (B \cup C) = \{3, 4, 7\}$
- c. $A \cap (B \cup C) = \{1, 3, 4\}$
- d. $A \cap (B \cup C) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7\}$
- e. $A \cap (B \cup C) = \{4, 5\}$

ANSWER: b

26. Find $A - B$ if the universal set $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$.
 $A = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 9\}$, $B = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 7\}$

- a. $A - B = \emptyset$
- b. $A - B = \{1, 4, 5\}$
- c. $A - B = \{8, 9\}$
- d. $A - B = \{3, 5, 7\}$
- e. $A - B = \{2, 9\}$

ANSWER: e

27. Find $A - B$ if the universal set $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$.

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$$A = \{4, 5, 6, 1, 3, 2\}, B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

- a. $A - B = \emptyset$
- b. $A - B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$
- c. $A - B = \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$
- d. $A - B = \{2, 5, 6, 9\}$
- e. $A - B = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 8\}$

ANSWER: a

28. Find $A - B$ if the universal set $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$.

$$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}, B = \{2, 3, 4, 7, 9\}$$

- a. $A - B = \emptyset$
- b. $A - B = \{1, 5\}$
- c. $A - B = \{2, 3, 4\}$
- d. $A - B = \{7, 8, 9\}$
- e. $A - B = \{3, 5\}$

ANSWER: b

29. Suppose that a survey of 100 advertisers in *U.S. News*, *These Times*, and *World* found the following.

2 advertised in all three
 21 advertised in *These Times* and *U.S. News*
 7 advertised in *World* and *U.S. News*
 15 advertised in *World* and *These Times*
 35 advertised in *These Times*
 29 advertised in *U.S. News*
 21 advertised in *World*

How many advertised in none of these publications?

- a. 15
- b. 85
- c. 56
- d. 95
- e. 0

ANSWER: c

30. Suppose that a survey of 66 advertisers in *U.S. News*, *These Times*, and *World* found the following.

4 advertised in all three
 12 advertised in *These Times* and *U.S. News*
 23 advertised in *World* and *U.S. News*
 24 advertised in *World* and *These Times*
 34 advertised in *These Times*

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39 advertised in *U.S. News*

48 advertised in *World*

How many advertised only in *These Times*?

- a. 2
- b. 121
- c. 34
- d. 6
- e. 66

ANSWER: a

31. Suppose that a survey of 100 advertisers in *U.S. News*, *These Times*, and *World* found the following.

6 advertised in all three

13 advertised in *These Times* and *U.S. News*

16 advertised in *World* and *U.S. News*

20 advertised in *World* and *These Times*

32 advertised in *These Times*

29 advertised in *U.S. News*

35 advertised in *World*

How many advertised in *U.S. News* or *These Times*?

- a. 48
- b. 96
- c. 11
- d. 17
- e. 18

ANSWER: a

32. In a survey of the dining preferences of 36 dormitory students at the end of the spring semester, the following facts were discovered about Adam's Lunch *AL*, Pizza Tower *PT*, and the Dining Hall *DH*.

13 liked *AL* but not *PT*

1 liked *AL* only

21 liked *AL*

20 liked *PT*

25 liked *DH*

7 liked *PT* and *AL* but not *DH*

10 liked *PT* and *DH*

How many liked *PT* or *DH*?

- a. 15
- b. 16
- c. 99
- d. 6
- e. 35

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ANSWER: e

33. In a survey of the dining preferences of 46 dormitory students at the end of the spring semester, the following facts were discovered about Adam's Lunch *AL*, Pizza Tower *PT*, and the Dining Hall *DH*.

23 liked *AL* but not *PT*

11 liked *AL* only

39 liked *AL*

18 liked *PT*

27 liked *DH*

7 liked *PT* and *AL* but not *DH*

10 liked *PT* and *DH*

How many liked all three?

a. 26

b. 14

c. 101

d. 9

e. 46

ANSWER: d

34. In a survey of the dining preferences of 54 dormitory students at the end of the spring semester, the following facts were discovered about Adam's Lunch *AL*, Pizza Tower *PT*, and the Dining Hall *DH*.

24 liked *AL* but not *PT*

20 liked *AL* only

37 liked *AL*

24 liked *PT*

22 liked *DH*

9 liked *PT* and *AL* but not *DH*

12 liked *PT* and *DH*

How many liked only *DH*?

a. 10

b. 6

c. 74

d. 18

e. 22

ANSWER: b